## AP English Language and Composition Summer Assignment 2024-2025

- 1. Email a 2-paragraph introduction about yourself to Ms. Castillo by July 15<sup>th</sup>. nataliecastillo@dadeschools.net
- 2. Sign up for Ms. Castillo's Khan Academy class and complete the assignments before August 18, 2024 at 11:59 p.m. <a href="https://www.khanacademy.org/join/GERXMJRK">https://www.khanacademy.org/join/GERXMJRK</a>
- 3. Be prepared to demonstrate your understanding of the 14 grammar rules attached to this document during the school year and as soon as the first day of school.
- 4. Email Ms. Castillo with any questions.



## 12 Grammar Essential Grammar Rules

- 1. A complete sentence has a subject and a verb.
- 2. Combine two complete sentences with either a period, a semicolon, or a comma + FANBOYS conjunction.
- 3. Use a comma to join a dependent clause to an independent clause (most of the time).
- 4. A colon must come after a complete sentence.
- 5. Use commas to separate nonessential information from the rest of the sentence.
- 6. Use commas to separate items in a list.
- 7. Place a comma after a transition word or introductory phrase.
- 8. Use apostrophes to show possession with plural and/or singular nouns (and contractions).
- 9. Verbs must match their subjects (and vice versa).
- 10. A pronoun is a word that takes the place of a noun.
- 11. Modifiers must be placed correctly.
- 12. Apply parallel structure for comparisons or items in a list.

For a short explanation of each of these rules, you may want to visit <a href="https://prepmaven.com/blog/preparing/essential-grammar-rules/">https://prepmaven.com/blog/preparing/essential-grammar-rules/</a>.